| Question | Answer |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | a) Whitney has divided 49 into four equal groups. This leaves one counter left over. <br> b) 49 is not exactly divisible by 4 , so there is a remainder. <br> c) $49 \div 4=12 \mathrm{r} 1$ <br> d) $50 \div 4=12 \mathrm{r} 2$ $51 \div 4=12 r 3$ <br> The remainder goes up by 1 each time. |
| 2 | a) 15 r 2 <br> b) 5 r 1 <br> c) 22 r 1 <br> d) 6 r 2 <br> e) 8 r 1 <br> f) 11 r 3 <br> g) 24 r 2 <br> h) 11 r 4 |
| 3 | a) $\begin{aligned} & 36 \div 4=9 \\ & 37 \div 4=9 \mathrm{r} 1 \\ & 38 \div 4=9 \mathrm{r} 2 \\ & 39 \div 4=9 \mathrm{r} 3 \\ & 40 \div 4=10 \end{aligned}$ <br> b) $\begin{aligned} & 70 \div 5=14 \\ & 71 \div 5=14 r 1 \\ & 72 \div 5=14 r 2 \\ & 73 \div 5=14 r 3 \\ & 74 \div 5=14 r 4 \end{aligned}$ <br> c) $\begin{aligned} & 45 \div 3=15 \\ & 46 \div 3=15 r 1 \\ & 47 \div 3=15 r 2 \\ & 48 \div 3=16 \\ & 49 \div 3=16 r 1 \end{aligned}$ <br> d) $\begin{aligned} & 92 \div 4=23 \\ & 91 \div 4=22 r 3 \\ & 90 \div 4=22 r 2 \\ & 89 \div 4=22 r 1 \\ & 88 \div 4=22 \end{aligned}$ |
| 4 | a) Dora has spotted a pattern. As the number being divided increases by 1, the remainder also increases by 1 <br> b) The largest possible remainder when dividing by 4 is 3 . 76 is exactly divisible by 4 , so there is no remainder. |
| 5 | a) $75 \div 6=12 \mathrm{r} 3$ <br> b) the number of eggs left over when she has completely filled the boxes <br> c) Annie can fill 12 boxes, with 3 eggs left over. |


| Question | Answer |  |  |
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| 6 | a) 13 |  |  |
| b) 3 |  |  |  |
| 7 |  a) daffodils 12 tulips 15 <br> b) daffodils 1 tulips 3 crocuses 24 <br> c) 7    |  |  |

